

People Biodiversity Register (PBR): General Details

Name of the Panchayat Samiti : Devak

Taluk / Block:- Sunderbani

District:Rajouri

State:Jammu And Kashmir

Geographical Area of the Panchayat Samiti:12.6 sq km

Population under the Panchayat Samiti: Total 2930

Male:1520

Female:1470

Habitat and Topography:Hilly

Climate (Rainfall, Temperature and weather patterns) :Subtropical Temperature With Moderate Rainfall

Land Use (Nine fold classification available with village records)

Date, Month and Year of PBR Preparation 2020-21 (Updation Date: 15-09-2022)

Management Regime: Reserve Forest (RF)/Joint Forest Management(JGM)/Protected Areas(PA)/ Community Owned and Managed Forest(COM)

Annexure 1

Details of Biodiversity Management Committee (BMC) of the Panchayat (One elected Chairperson and six persons nominated by the local body ; not less than one third to be women and not less than 18% belonging to SC/ST)

1)Name of the Chairperson: Bodh Raj S/o Ganga Ram
Age:50yrs
Gender:Male
Address:Devak ,Sunderbani
Area of specialization:
2) Name: Kanchroo Ram S/o Lashu Ram
Age: 65yrs
Gender:Male
Address:Devak,Sunderbani
Area of specialization: Farmer
3)Name: Mohd. Gami (Deceased)
Age: 40yrs
Gender: Male
Address:Devak,Sunderbani
Area of specialization:
4)Name:Champa Devi W/o Shamsher Singh
Age:40yrs
Gender: Female
Address:Devak,Sunderbani
Area of specialization: Housewife
5)Name:Kanchan Bala W/o Rajinder Kumar Gupta
Age:45
Gender:Female
Address Batla :Devak
Area of specialization: Housewife
6)Name: Babu ram

Age:65

Gender:Male

Address: Ward no. 1Devak

Area of specialization:

7)Name:Ashok Kumar S/o Munshi Ram

Age:40

Gender:Male

Address:Sunderbani

Area of specialization:

Annexure-2

List of Vaid, hakims and traditional health care (Human and livestock) practitioners residing and or using biological resources occurring within the jurisdiction of the village

2) Name: Bal krishan

Age: 60

Gender:

Address: Devak, Sunderbani

Area of specialization: Livestock traditional health care

Location from which the person accesses biological material: Local Area

Perception of the practitioner on the resource status: Good

Medicinal Use: Good

2) Name:

Age:

Gender:

Address:

Area of specialization:

Location from which the person accesses biological material:

Perception of the practitioner on the resource status:

Medicinal Use:

3) Name:

Age:

Gender:

Address:

Area of specialization:

Location from which the person accesses biological material:

Perception of the practitioner on the resource status:

Medicinal Use:

Annexure 3

List of individuals perceived by the villagers to possess Traditional Knowledge (TK) related to biodiversity in agriculture, fisheries, and forestry

1) Name :Pawan kumar S/o Bittu Ram

Age:45

Gender:Male

Address:Devak, Sunderbani

Area of specialization:Agriculture

2) Name :Ramesh Lal S/o Jagannath

Age:50yrs

Gender:Male

Address:Devak, Sunderbani

Area of specialization:Forestry

3) Name : Anil Kumar S/o Ram Lal

Age: 40 Yrs

Gender: Male

Address: Devak Thakardwara Ward no. 6

Area of specialization: Agriculture

4) Name

Age:

Gender:

Address:

Area of specialization:

Annexure 4

Details of schools, colleges, departments, universities, government institutions, non-governmental organization and individuals involved in the preparation of the PBR

1) Contact Person:9622260392

Name and Address:Mohan Lal

2) Contact Person:9622141888

Name and Address:Kewal Krishan

3) Contact Person:9906026911

Name and Address:Subash Chander

4) Contact Person:9906234849

Name and Address:Krishan Lal

5) Contact Person : BMC Chairperson Contact No. 9419265078

Name and Address : Bodh Raj R/o Devak Sunderbani

You may add names of more institutions/NGO/Individuals etc, if necessary

Annexure 5

Detail of access to biological resources and traditional knowledge granted, details of the collection fee imposed and details of the benefit derived and the mode of their sharing

S.no	Name and address of the Person/Institute/company others	Local and Scientific Name of the biological material Accessed and quantity	Date and resolution of the BMC and endorsement by the Panchayat	Detail of collection fee imposed	Anticipated mode of sharing benefits or quantum of benefits shared

End of Part I

Format 1: Crop Plants

1	2	3	4	5	6	7		8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Crop	Scientific Name	Local Name	Variety	Landscape / Habitat	Approx. area shown	Local Status		Special features	Cropping season	Uses	Associated TK	Other details	Source of Seeds/Plants	Community/ Knowledge Holder
						Past	Present							
Black gram	<i>Vigna mungo</i>	Mahh Dal	Mash 114	High and Plains	5.1	Plenty	Normal	Kherif sowing Dwarf & Short duration	July	Food	Protein	Protein and Phosphoric acid	Farmers/ Department/Private Suppliers	Farmers
Wheat	<i>Triticum aestivum</i>	Kanak	HD3171/ HD 1605	Low land valleys	345	Plenty	Plenty	Tall variety High yielded	October November	Food and Fodder	Provides more energy		Farmers/ Department/Private Suppliers	Farmers
Sesame	<i>Sesamum indicum</i>	Tilli	Local	Lowland Valleys subtropical/dry & cool weather	0	Normal	Normal	oilseed crop	Kharif	seeds are edible & seed oil is used for massage	sesame seeds mixed with heated jaggery is made into balls & eaten as snacks	sesame oil has antibacterial, anti-inflammatory & antioxidant properties	Farmers/ Department/Private suppliers	Farmers
Maize	<i>Zea mays</i>	Maki	Double Dacklab Kanchan	Low land valleys	314.5	Plenty	Plenty	Tall variety High yielded	Kharif	Food and Fodder	Provides more energy	Raw Corn on the cob is roasted & then consumed (Bhutta)	Farmers/ Department/Private suppliers	Farmers
Mustard	<i>Brassica juncea</i>	Sarya/ Sarso	Local	Low land valleys Subtropical/Dry & Cool Weather	156	Normal	Normal	oil seed crop	Rabi	leaves used as vegetable, oil cake is used for feeding cattle	Mustard seeds & its oil is used for culinary purpose		Farmers/ Department/Private suppliers	Farmers
Pumpkin	<i>Cucurbita moschata</i>	Petha/ Kandoli	Prevalent Hybrid Varieties	Low land valleys/Subtropical	3	Plenty	Plenty	pumpkin is round with smooth, slightly ribbed skin; thick shell contains seed & pulp	Kharif/ Summer	Pumpkin is used for making Ambal (very popular recipe of JK)	Pumpkin seeds are dried, fried & then eaten	pumpkin is highly nutritious particularly rich in Vitamin A	Farmers/ Department/Private suppliers	Farmers
Bottle Gourd	<i>Lagearia siceraria</i>	Ghiya	Prevalent Hybrid Varieties	Low land valleys	1	Normal	Normal	vines vigorous profusely branched	Summer/ Kharif	used as vegetable	contains essential vitamins & Minerals		Farmers/ Department/Private suppliers	Farmers

Onion	<i>Allium cepa</i>	Ganday/ Pyaz	Prevalent Hybrid Varieties	Low land valleys	5	Plenty	Plenty	herbaceous biennial plant grown for its edible bulb	Summer/ Kharif	used as vegetable	Eaten Raw and used to make Chutneys	They are pungent when chopped &Contain certain chemical substances which may irritate the Eyes	Farmers/ Department/ Private suppliers	Farmers
Okra	<i>Abelmoschus esculentus</i>	Bhindi	Prevalent Hybrid Varieties	Low land valleys	2.6	Normal	Normal	tender green fruit used as vegetable	Summer/ Kharif	used as vegetable	contains dietary fibers,proteins,c arbohydrates		Farmers/ Department/ Private suppliers	Farmers
Garlic	<i>Allium sativum</i>	Lehsun	Prevalent Hybrid Varieties	Low land valleys/Cool &Moist Climate	5	Rare	Abundant	Bulb	Rabi	Used as Vegetable and spice	Rich source of Vitamin C,B6,Mn		Farmers / Department/ Private Suppliers	Farmers
Bitter Gourd	<i>Momordica charantia</i>	Karela	Prevalent Hybrid Varieties	Low land valleys/Warm &Humid Climate	2.5	Normal	Normal	Herbaceous climbing annual with ridged stems	Kharif/ Summer	used as vegetable		Used for maintaining low Sugar Level	Farmers/ Department/ Private suppliers	Farmers
Potato	<i>Solanum tuberosum</i>	Aloo	Prevalent Hybrid Varieties	Plains/require cool weather		Normal	Normal	tubers are round to ovoid	Rabi	food	provides high carbohydrates		Farmers/ Department/ Private suppliers	Farmers
Beans	<i>Phaseolus vulgaris</i>	Phaliya	Prevalent Hybrid Varieties	Plains/cool weather		Rare	Rare	Tender green pods are used as vegetable	Summer Season	used as vegetable	High value protein,vitamins &Mn		Farmers/ Department/ Private suppliers	Farmers
Spinach	<i>Spinacia oleracea</i>	Palak	Prevalent Hybrid Varieties	Plains/cool season crop		Normal	Normal	tender green leaves used as vegetable	Rabi	used as vegetable	Vitamin A&C,fiber,folic acid &other nutrients		Farmers/ Department/ Private suppliers	Farmers

Horse gram legume	<i>Macrotyloma uniflorum</i>	Kulth	Local	Low land valleys/ subtropical/ dry & cool weather		Normal	Normal	legumecrop;climbing plant with a rhizome	Kharif	Horse gram seeds used for pulses	Kulth Dal eaten in winter season mostly,effective in relieving cough&cold	Seeds contain carbohydrates,protein,dietary fiber,calcium,phosphorus	Farmers/ Department/ Private suppliers	Farmers
Tomato	<i>Solanum lycopersicum</i>	Tamater	Prevalent Hybrid Varieties	Plains/ Subtropical/ Warm season crop		Normal	Normal	They are vines that have weak stem that sprawls & typically needs support	kharif/ Summer	the tomato is a vegetable for culinary purposes		tomato fruit is used in diverse ways like in salads,soups	Farmers/ Department/ Private suppliers	Farmers
Pigeon pea	<i>Cajanus cajan</i>	Taangr	Local	Low land valleys/Subtropical/ Cool & Dry		Normal	Rare	enriches soil through symbiotic nitrogen fixation	Kharif	pulses crop;rich source of protein		legume crop	Farmers/ Department/ Private suppliers	Farmers
Cucumber	<i>Cucumis sativus</i>	Kheera	Prevalent hybrid varieties	grows in all climatic conditions		Normal	Normal	climbing vine bearing elongated thick cylindrical fruit	Kharif/ Summer	Mainly used as Salad		It is used as antipyretic & cause Cooling effect	Farmers/ Department/ Private suppliers	Farmers
Bitter Gourd	<i>Momordica charantia</i>	Karela	Prevalent Hybrid Varieties	Plains/ Warm&humid climate		Normal	Normal	Herbaceous climbing annual with ridged stems	Kharif/ Summer	used as vegetable		Used for maintaining low Sugar Level	Farmers/ Department/ Private suppliers	Farmers
Peas	<i>Pisum sativum</i>	Matar	Prevalent Hybrid Varieties	Plains/ Cool&Dry		Normal	Normal	Early maturing&high yielding	Rabi	used as vegetable		Source of protein/ Energy	Farmers/ Department/ Private suppliers	Farmers
Garlic	<i>Allium sativum</i>	Thoom	prevalent hybrid varieties	Plains/cool & moist		Rare	Abundant	Bulb	Rabi	Used as Vegetable and spice		Rich source of Vitamin C,B6,Mn	Farmers / Department/ Private Suppliers	Farmers
Coriander	<i>Coriandrum sativum</i>	daniya	prevalent hybrid varieties	Plains/Cool & moist		Rare	Abundant	leaves are eatables	Rabi	leaves are used as vegetable and seeds as spice		Rich source of vitamin A,C dietary fibre,iron ,Mn etc	Farmers / Department/ Private Suppliers	Farmers
Taro	<i>Colocasia spp.</i>	Kachalu	prevalent hybrid varieties	Plains/Warm& moist		Rare	Rare	Taro root is edible	Summer/ Kharif	Used as Vegetable for their Corms.Corms are used in Kachalu Chat Recipe		Taro root is rich source of dietary fibre & Carbohydrates	Farmers / Department/ Private Suppliers	Farmers

Turmeric	<i>Curcuma longa</i>	Aldi	Local Variety	Plains/ Cool&Moist		Rare	Rare	Perennial rhizomatous herbaceous plant	Kharif	Rhizomes are boiled in water,dried,then grounded into deep orange-yellow powder		Yellow powder used as coloring &Flavoring agent in many Asian cuisines	Farmers / Department/ Private Suppliers	Farmers
Ginger	<i>Zingiber officinale</i>	Adrk	Local Variety	Plains/Warm &dry		Rare	Rare	Herbaceous perennial which grows annual pseudostems	Summer/ Kharif	Ginger rhizomes are often pickled or cooked as an ingredient in many dishes	Used as an ingredient in traditional indian drink "Chai"	Ginger is a fragrant kitchen Spice	Farmers / Department/ Private Suppliers	Farmers
Brinjal	<i>Solanum melongena</i>	Pathe/ Baingan	Prevalent hybrid varieties	Plains/Warm/ Humid of Sub tropical region		Rare	Rare	Delicate,tropical perennial plant	Rabi	Used in Baingan bharta Recipe	Fruit is cooked as a vegetable	Fruits contain soft edible seeds	Farmers / Department/ Private Suppliers	Farmers
Chilli	<i>Capsicum annuum</i>	Mirchi	Prevalent hybrid varieties	Plains/Warm and Humid of Subtropical Region		Normal	Normal	Fruits are peppers that may be green, Yellow, Orange or red when ripe	Summer/ Kharif	green chilli is used as salad	When Chillies become red,they are dried powdered &then used as a spice	Capsaicin Chemical creates a burning sensation which can last for several hours after ingestion	Farmers / Department/ Private Suppliers	Farmers
Ash Gourd	<i>Benincasa hispida</i>	Tuda Pitha	Local	Low land valleys/Warm and humid climate		Rare	Rare	Cucurbitaceous,annual Vine trailing on Ground	Kharif	Ash gourd juice is good for constipation problems	Petha Barfi a traditional indian sweet made from Gourd	Cool down the system;detoxify the body	Farmers / Department/ Private Suppliers	Farmers

The format 1 could be used for documenting information about Millets, Cereals, Oil seeds, Commercial crops, Tuber crops, Vegetables, Legumes, Aromatic crops etc. The column No. 9 'other details' vary with the nature of crops. For measuring local status, there need to identify a particular year - significant changes in ecology occurred - and compare the status as past and present (past = before the particular incident). We have to list out all possible features of a crop/plant and give short forms of the same. If relevant, cultivation practices, propagation techniques, usage etc can be included in the column 8, in associated TK.

Format 3: Fodder Crops / Species

1	2	3	4	5		6	7	8	9	10
Plant	Scientific Name	Local Name	Landscape / Habitat	Local Status		Source of Plants / Seeds	Associated TK	Part Used	Other details	Community / Knowledge holder
				Past	Present					
Oats	<i>Avena spp.</i>	Javi	Cool & moist climate/Farm fields	Normal	Normal	Farmers/ Department/ Private Suppliers	Nutritious & palatable fodder,	Above ground part of plant	Fodder	Farmers
Sorghum	<i>Sorghum spp.</i>	cherri	Cool & moist climate/Farm fields	Abundant	Abundant	Farmers/ Department/ Private Suppliers	Source of energy	Above ground part of plant	Fodder	Farmers
Maize	<i>Zea mays</i>	Charra	Cool & moist climate/Farm fields	Abundant	Normal	Farmers/ Department/ Private Suppliers	Source of energy	Above ground part of plant	fodder	Farmers
Bajra	<i>Pennisetum americanum</i>	Bajra	Cool & moist climate/Farm fields	Abundant	Normal	Farmers/ Department/ Private Suppliers	Source of energy	Above ground part of plant	Food & fodder	Farmers
Other details include fodder for which animal, special features, medicinal uses if any, seasons of availability, propagation methods, collecting from wild or cultivated etc.										

Format 4: Weeds

1	2	3	4	5	6	7		8	9	10	11	12
Plant	Scientific Name	Local Name	Affected crop	Impact	Landscape / Habitat	Local Status		Uses if any	Management options	Associated TK	Other details like exotic	Community / Knowledge holder
						Past	Present					
Carrot Grass	<i>Parthenium hysterophorus</i>	Congress Grass	All crops	Reduces yield	Plain and hilly/Subtropical /Farm fields	NA	Plenty		Uprooting	Nil	Exotic	Farmers
Wild Kulthi	<i>Atylosia scarabaeoides</i>	Wild Kulthi	All crops	Reduces yield	Plain and hilly/Subtropical /Farm fields	Fairly available	Plenty	Pulses	Uprooting	Nil	Indigenous	Farmers
Himalayan mimosa	<i>Mimosa rubicaulis</i>	Raal	All crops	Reduces yield	Plain and hilly/Subtropical /Farm fields	Plenty	Plenty		Uprooting	Nil	Indigenous	Farmers
Common Vetch	<i>Vicia sativa</i>	Jowal	All crops	Reduces yield	Plain and hilly/Subtropical /Farm fields	Plenty	Plenty		Uprooting	Nil	Indigenous	Farmers
Wild indigo	<i>Tephrosia purpurea</i>	Sirponkhi	All crops	Reduces yield	Plain and hilly/Subtropical /Farm fields	Plenty	Plenty	Vegetable	Uprooting	Nil	Indigenous	Farmers
Caragana	<i>Caragana gerardiana</i>	Pattaki	All crops	Reduces yield	Plain and hilly/Subtropical /Farm fields	Plenty	Plenty		Uprooting	Nil	Indigenous	Farmers
True Indigo	<i>Indigofera tinctoria</i>	Kathi	All crops	Reduces yield	Plain and hilly/Subtropical /Farm fields	Plenty	Plenty	Natural dye	Uprooting	Nil	Indigenous	Farmers
Hemp	<i>Cannabis sativa</i>	Bang	Kharif Crops	Reduces yield	Plain and hilly/Subtropical /Farm fields	Normal	Normal		Mechanical, Chemical	leaf juice induces sleep	Exotic	Farmers
Chick weed	<i>Ageratum conyzoides</i>	Nilibuti	Rabi Crops	Reduces yield	Plain and hilly/Subtropical /Farm fields	Normal	Normal		Mechanical, Chemical	Nil	Exotic	Farmers
Dub Grass	<i>Cynodon dactylon</i>	Dub grass	Rabi/ Kharif	Reduces yield	Plain and hilly/Subtropical /Farm fields	Abundant	Abundant	Fodder	Mechanical, Chemical	Nil	Exotic	Farmers
Pig Weed	<i>Amaranthus viridis</i>	Jangli Choulai/ Chaleri	Maize	Reduces yield	Plain and hilly/Subtropical /Farm fields	Normal	Normal	Eaten as boiled green veg	Physical, Mechanical, Chemical	Rich Source of protein & amino acid	Exotic	Farmers

Lamb's quarters	<i>Chenopodium album</i>	Bathua/ Kanh/ Wild Spinach	Wheat, Pea, Potato	Reduces yield	Plain and hilly/Subtropical /Farm fields	Normal	Normal	Eaten as boiled green veg	Physical, Mechanical, Chemical	Rich Source of protein, Vit. A, Calcium, Phosphorous & potash	Exotic	Farmers
Canary Grass	<i>Phalaris minor</i>	Sitti	Wheat Grass Peas, mustard	Reduces yield	Plain and hilly/Subtropical /Farm fields	Abundant	Abundant	Fodder & forage	Mechanical, Chemical	Source for High quality protein	Exotic	Farmers
Meadow Pea	<i>Lathyrus aphaca</i>	Maintri	Wheat Grass Peas, mustard	Reduces yield	Plain and hilly/Subtropical /Farm fields	Normal	Normal	Fodder	Mechanical, Chemical	Nil	Exotic	Farmers
Canada Thistle	<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	creeping thistle	Wheat gram, Barley	Reduces yield	Plain and hilly/Subtropical /Farm fields	Normal	Normal		Mechanical, Chemical	Nil	Exotic	Farmers
Wild oats	<i>Avena fatua</i>	Jangli Javi	Oats	Reduces yield	Plain and hilly/Subtropical /Farm fields	Rare	Rare	Fodder	Mechanical, Chemical	Nutrativ Fodder for Animals	Exotic	Farmers
Jhonson Grass	<i>Sorghum halepense</i>	Beru grass	Sorghum	Reduces yield	Plain and hilly/Subtropical /Farm fields	Rare	Rare	Fodder	Mechanical, Chemical	Nutrativ Fodder for Animals	Exotic	Farmers
Other details may include how long the weeds have been suppressing/adversely affecting the crops in this locality, when it came under notice, intensity of natural multiplication etc												

Format 5: Pests of Crops

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Host	Insect / Animal	Scientific name	Local name	Habitat	Time / season of attack	Management mechanism	Associated TK	Other details	Community knowledge holder
Wheat	Wheat seed gall nematodes	<i>Anguina tritici</i>		Cool &Moist Climate/Farm fields	October-November/Rabi Crops			Cause of Ear Cockle Disease	Farmers
Wheat	Ghujia weevil	<i>Sitophilus granarius</i>	Keede	Warm climate/Farm fields	October-November/Rabi Crops				Farmers
Wheat	Wheat aphid	<i>Sitobion miscanthi</i>		Cool &Moist Climate/Farm fields	Throughout the year			Sucks the sap from plants	Farmers
Wheat	Gram pod borer	<i>Helicoverpa armigera</i>	Pangukuta	Warm climate/Farm fields	Dec-Jan				Farmers
Wheat	Termite	<i>Microtermes obesi</i>	Keediya	Cool &Moist Climate/Farm fields	Rabi crops			Feed on root,stem of growing plants	Farmers
Wheat	Army worm	<i>Spodoptera frugiperda</i>	Ludi	Cool &Moist Climate /Farm fields	Oct-Feb			Larvae feed on leaves,chewing from the edges to the midrib or on the heads of cereal plants	Farmers
Maize	Spotted stem borer	<i>Chilo partellus</i>	Ludi	Cool &Moist Climate /Farm fields	August				Farmers
Maize	Maize leaf hoppers	<i>Dalbulus maidis</i>	Tridda	Cool &Moist Climate /Farm fields	Kharif				Farmers
Maize	Stem borer stalk	<i>Busseola fusca</i>	Ludi	Cool &Moist Climate /Farm fields	Kharif				Farmers
Wheat,Sorghum, Maize and other Crops	cut worm	<i>Agrotis ipsilon</i>	ludi	Cool &Moist Climate /Farm fields	Throughout the year	Chemical measures			Farmers
Maize and Bajra	Grasshopper	<i>Hieroglyphus nigrorepletus</i>	Tridda	Cool & Moist Climate /Farm fields	July-Sep	chemical measures			Farmers
Maize and Pulses	Blister beetle	<i>Mylabris spp</i>	Ghori	Cool & Moist Climate /Farm fields	Jun-Oct	Chemical measures			Farmers
All Crops	Field rat	<i>Rattus meltda</i>	chua	Cool & Moist Climate /Farm fields	Throughout the year	Chemical measures		Live in burrows,hidden in bushes	Farmers

All Crops	Monkey	<i>Rhesus macaque</i>	Bander	Cool & Moist Climate /Farm fields	Throughout the year	Traps & chemosterilization		Cause extensive damage to almost all crops, attacks humans	Farmers
All crops	Wild boar	<i>Sus scrofa</i>	Jangli Suar	Cool & Moist Climate /Farm fields	Throughout the year			Cause extensive damage to almost all crops	Farmers
Other details may include possible reasons for insects/animal attack									

Format 7: Peoplescape

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Community & Population	Families & Major occupation	Sub- occupation	Depending Landscape	Major resources accessed and seasons of access	Landscape management practices	Resource management practices	Cast / tribe	Social condition	Nature of inhabitants	No. of HHs
Hindu / Muslim	Farming/ Labour	Animal Husbandry	Agriculture Landscape	Agricultural resources of different nature	Plantation, Construction of Roads etc.	Seasonal Practices;Modern as Well as Traditional	SC, ST, OT	Average	Permanent Settlers and few Nomads	420
Population : 1683										
SC:144, ST :374 ,OT :1165										
<p>Major occupation may be farming. Sub-occupations could be fishing, collection of NTFP animal husbandry, artisans, services Examples of depending landscapes are agriculture landscape, rivers, forest etc.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Major resources accessed could be agriculture resources of different nature, fish, birds, water, mud, and etc</p> <p style="text-align: center;">How the community manages the landscapes they use for satisfying different needs, their strategies and perception</p> <p style="text-align: center;">How the community manages the resources they access for satisfying different needs, their strategies and perception, conflicts etc</p>										

Format 9: Waterscape

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Waterscape element type	Sub- type	Features and approx area	Ownership	General flora	General fauna	Major uses	User groups	Management practices	General uses	Associated TK	Other details	Community accessed
Pond		Standing water for habitat of plants and animals	Forest/ State/ Private land	Bryophyllum	Fishes	Domestic purpose, irrigation, drinking etc	Locals & Wild animals	Desilting, Dredging, Manual Weeding, Blue Pond Dye				Locals, wild animals
				Algae	Amphibians							
				Pteridophyte	Prawn							
				Water hyacinth	Snail							
				Fern	Snakes							
				Water lilies	Leech							
					Crab							
					Mosquito turtle							
tawi		2 kms (approx.)	State land	Algae	Fishes	Domestic purpose, irrigation etc	Locals & Wild animals		Cows and buffaloes come to the river for drinking water & for bathing			Locals, wild animals
				Pteridophyte	Amphibians							
				Water hyacinth	Prawn							
				Fern	Snail							
					Snakes							
					Leech							
					Crab							
Nallah			Private, forest land	Algae	Amphibians	Domestic purpose, Ecotourism	Locals & Wild animals					Locals, Wild Animals
				Pteridophyte	Prawn							
				Water hyacinth	Snail							
				Fern	Snakes							
					Leech							
					Crab							

Bowlis			forest/ State/ Private land			Domestic purpose, drinking	Locals &Wild animals					Locals,wild animals
Hand pump			Private/State land			Domestic purpose like drinking .Bathin g etc	Locals					Locals
Well			Private/State/Forest land			Domestic purpose like drinking .Bathin g etc	Locals					Locals

Format 10: Soil type

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Soil Type	Color & Texture	Features	Soil management	Plants / crop suitable	Flora and fauna	Associated TK	Other information
Brown earth	Brown fine particles	Water holding capacity,porous		Kharif and rabi crops.All herbaceous and woody plants	Earthworm,bacteria,fun gi,algae,protozoa,nemat odes,acarids		
Alluvial	Light brown ,porous	Water holding capacity ,anchoring property		Kharif and rabi crops. All herbaceous &Woody plants.ornamental plants	Earthworm,bacteria,fun gi, algae,protozoa,nematod es,acarids		
Red soil	Red	Water holding capacity ,anchoring property,xerophytic		Cactus species,ganira,agave	Nematode ,round worm,scorpion ,lichen		
Sandy soil	Light grey color,coarse texture	Highly porous,low nutrients &poor Water holding Capacity		All herbaceous plants,angiosperms and gymnosperms,maize,barle y, wheat.amla	Bacteria,fun gi,algae,pro tozoa, Earthworm nematodes,acarids,ant,c entipede,millipede		
Rocky soil	black	Hard texture		bryophyte	Mosses,lichens,fun gi,al gae		
Loamy soil	Dark brown	Water holding capacity ,anchoring property, xerophytic			Herbaceous plants		
Clay	Light Brown	Water holding Capacity,anchoring property		Nerium,Agave,Cactus,Alo e vera	Bacteria. Fungi, Algae, Protozoa, Earthworm etc		

Format 11: Fruit Trees

1	2	3	4	6	7		8	9	10	11	12	13
Plant Type	Local Name	Scientific Name	Variety	Landscape/ Habitat	Local Status		Source of plant/seeds	Season of Fruiting	Uses (usage)	Associated TK	Other details market/ own use	Community/ Know. holder
					Past	Present						
Mango	Amb	<i>Mangifera indica</i>	Desi, Dusheri, Malta	Plains	Less	Less	Nurseries	Jun-Aug	Fruit, Pickle, Preserves		Own Use	Locals
Citrus Fruit	Khatti, Galgal, Nimbu, Santra, Kinnoo etc.	<i>Citrus spp.</i>	Local Selection, Kagzi Lime etc.	Plains, mid hills	Plenty	Plenty	Nurseries	Through Out Year	Fruit, Pickle, Squashes etc		Marketing, Own Use	Locals
Guava	Amrood	<i>Psidium guajava</i>	Local, L49 etc.	Plains, Lower Hills	Plenty	Plenty	Nurseries	Jul - Aug	Fruit		Own Use	Locals
Grapes	Angoor	<i>Vitis vinifera</i>	Local Dakh, Perlette	Plains, Mid Hills	Rare	Plenty	Nurseries	Jul - Aug	Fruit		Own Use	Locals
Aonla	Ambla	<i>Phyllanthus emblica</i>	Local Selection, NA-7	Plains	Plenty	Plenty	Nurseries, Local Collections	Nov.- Dec	Pickling Preserve etc		Marketing, Own Use	Locals
Ber	Ber	<i>Ziziphus mauritiana lamk</i>	Gola, Varanasi	Plains	Plenty	Plenty	Local	Jul - Aug	Fruit		Own Use	Locals
Jamun	Jamun	<i>Syzygium cumini</i>	Local Selection	Plains	Rare	Rare	Nurseries, Local Raised	Jul - Aug	Fruit		Own Use	Locals
Pomegrana te	Anaar, Druni	<i>Punica granatum</i>	Ganesh, Kandhari, Local	Plains, Mid hills	Rare	Rare	Nurseries, Local Raised, Wild	May - Aug	Fruit, Anardana		Own Use	Locals
Peach	Aaroo	<i>Prunus persica</i>	July Elberta, Quetta	Plains, mid hills	Rare	Plenty	Nurseries	Jun - Jul	Fruit		Own Use	Locals
Karonda	Garnay	<i>Carissa carandas</i>	Local	Hills/ Plains	Rare	Rare	Wild, Local	Jun - Aug	Fruit		Own Use	Locals
Banana	kela	<i>Musa paradisiaca</i>	Local	Plains/hills	Rare	Rare	Locally raised	Sep-Jan	Fruit		Own Use	Local people
Loquat	Lgaath	<i>Eriobotrya japonica</i>	Local	Plains/hills	Normal	Normal	Locally raised	Sep-Jan	Fruit		Own Use	Local people
Apple	Seb	<i>Malus pumila</i>	HRMN-99	Plains/hills	Rare	Rare	Locally raised	June-Aug	Fruit		Own Use	Local people
Pear	Naashpati	<i>Pyrus communis</i>	Local	Plains/hills	Rare	Rare	Locally raised	July -Oct	Fruit		Own Use	Local people

Format 12: Medicinal Plants (Herbs, Shrubs, Trees etc.)

1 Plant Type	2 Local Name	3 Scientific Name	4 Variety	5 Landscape/ Habitat	6 Source of plant/seeds	7 Local status		8 Uses (usage)	9 Part used	10 Associated TK	11 Other details market/own use	12 Community/ Know. Holders
						Past	Present					
Herb	Datura	<i>Datura stramonium</i>		Plains & Lowland Valleys/ Subtropical	Department/ Private Suppliers	Moderate	Moderate	Seeds are analgesic,antihelminthic and antiinflammatory so they are used in treatment of stomach &intestinal pain	Fruit/ Flowers /Leaves /Seeds	Leaves and fruits are offered to Lord Shiva on Special Days	Own use	Local people
Shrub	Aak	<i>Calotropis gigantea</i>		Plains & Lowland Valleys/ Subtropical	Department/ Private Suppliers	Good	Good	Leaves and milk is beneficial for skin related problems	Leaves/ Flowers	Leaves and Flowers are offered to Lord Shiva on Special days. Wood is used in Hawan	Own use	Local people
Shrub	Nagfani (Cactus)	<i>Opuntia ficus-indica</i>		Plains & Lowland Valleys/ Subtropical	Department/ Private Suppliers	Moderate	Moderate		Leaves		Own use	Local people
Shrub	Amaltas	<i>Cassia fistula</i>		Plains & Lowland Valleys/ Subtropical	Department/ Private Suppliers	Moderate	Moderate			diabetes	Own use	Local people
Shrub	Billan	<i>Aegle marmelos</i>		Plains & Lowland Valleys/ Subtropical	Department/ Private Suppliers	Good	Good	Unripe fruits are used to make medicine	Leaves	Leaves are offered to Lord Shiva	Own use	Local people
Tree	Jammun	<i>Syzygium cuminii</i>		Plains & Lowland Valleys/ Subtropical	Department/ Private Suppliers	Moderate	Rare		Fruit	Increases Heamoglobin count	Own use	Local people
Herb	Tulsi	<i>Ocimum sanctum</i>		Plains & Lowland Valleys/ Subtropical	Department/ Private Suppliers	Good	Good	Useful against Common ailments like Common Cold,fever,cough,heart diseases,stomach disorders,kidney stones and many more	Leaves	Considered Sacred acc. To Hindu Religion ;Used in funeral Cremony in Hindu Community	Own use	Local people
Herb	Pudina	<i>Mentha spp.</i>		Plains & Lowland Valleys/ Subtropical	Department/ Private Suppliers	Good	Good	Fresh &Dried Leaves are used to make Chutney	Leaves	Treat indigestion	Own use	Local people
Shrub	Black berry	<i>Rubus allegheniensis</i>		Plains & Lowland Valleys/ Subtropical	Department/ Private Suppliers	Moderate	Moderate		fruits	Diarrhoea treatment	Own use	Local people

Shrub	Kakkar Singhi	<i>Pistacia khinjuk</i>		Plains & Lowland Valleys/ Subtropical	Department/ Private Suppliers	Rare	Rare		stem	Treating bronchitis	Own use	Local people
Shrub	Rumbal	<i>Ficus racemosa</i>		Plains & Lowland Valleys/ Subtropical	Department/ Private Suppliers	Good	Good	Fruits are edible and leaves are used for fodder	Root/ Wood/ Fruits	Wood is used in Hawan and fruits are extensively eaten by monkeys	Own use	Local people
Tree	Trimbal	<i>Ficus auriculata</i>		Plains & Lowland Valleys/ Subtropical	Department/ Private Suppliers	Good	Good	Leaves are used for fodder and for plates	Fruit/ Leaves	Indigestion treatment	Own use	Local people
Tree	Fakor	<i>Ficus Palmata (Edible)</i>		Plains & Lowland Valleys/ Subtropical	Department/ Private Suppliers	Good	Moderate	Fruits are edible	Fruit	Fruit is useful against stomach disorders	Own use	Local people
Tree	Bhor	<i>Ficus bengalensis</i>		Plains & Lowland Valleys/ Subtropical	Department/ Private Suppliers	Rare	Rare	Known for its broadest Canopy	Leaves ,fruit	Treat diseases of blood and head,ulcers	Own use	Local people
Tree	Aamla	<i>Emblica officinalis</i>		Plains & Lowland Valleys/ Subtropical	Department/ Private Suppliers	Good	Good	Amla is rich in Vit. C which helps in Improving immunity;Effective againt jaundice too. Used in pickle ; wood is used in Havan	Fruit/ Wood	Take an iron utensil add some water,put amlas in it. keep it for some time &then use this water for hair washing.Hair will look black &it gives cooling effect too.	Own use	Local people
Tree	Behra	<i>Terminalia bellirica</i>		Plains & Lowland Valleys/ Subtropical	Department/ Private Suppliers	Moderate	Moderate		Fruit	Respiratory diseases	Own use	Local people
Shrub	Harad/Reed	<i>Terminalia chebula</i>		Plains & Lowland Valleys/ Subtropical	Department/ Private Suppliers	Moderate	Rare	Known to increase appetite &improves digestion and absorption	fruit	Used as a Vegetable and pickle.Used to trate dry cough	Own use	Local people
Shrub	Kakoa	<i>Flacourtia indica</i>		Plains & Lowland Valleys/ Subtropical	Department/ Private Suppliers	Good	Moderate	Fruits are edible &Leaves used as fodder for Sheep &Goats	fruit Leaves	Use in snake bite	Own use	Local people
Tree	Kamila	<i>Mallotus phillippensis</i>		Plains & Lowland Valleys/ Subtropical	Department/ Private Suppliers	Good	Good		fruit	Skin diseases	Own use	Local people

Shrub	Kayora	<i>Agave americana</i>		Plains & Lowland Valleys/ Subtropical	Department/ Private Suppliers	Moderate	Moderate	Intestinal gas & constipation	fruit /Leaves	Historically its leaves were used to make Ropes which were used to tie domestic animals to its place(pole)	Own use	Local people
Shrub	Kainth	<i>Pyrus pashia</i>		Plains & Lowland Valleys/ Subtropical	Department/ Private Suppliers	Moderate	Moderate	fruit is edible and leaves served as a fodder for sheep & goats	fruit	Fever, headache	Own use	Local people
Tree	Thor	<i>Euphorbia royleana</i>		Plains & Lowland Valleys/ Subtropical	Department/ Private Suppliers	Good	Good	Central portion of stem is used in making subzi & Pickle	stem	Paralysis ,earpain etc	Own use	Local people
Herb	Kwaadgndl	<i>Aloe barbadensis miller</i>		Plains & Lowland Valleys/ Subtropical	Department/ Private Suppliers	Good	Good	Possess antibacterial, antiviral & antiseptic properties	Gel of Leaves	Used against Skin related problems	Own use	Local people
Tree	Neem	<i>Azadirachta indica</i>		Plains & Lowland Valleys/ Subtropical	Department/ Private Suppliers	Moderate	Rare	leaves used to treat skin diseases	Leaves/ Bark	Dried neem leaves are mixed with the stored grains to protect them from insect pests	used as a teeth cleaning twig as it help to prevent tooth decay	Local people
Tree	Kalyaad	<i>Bauhinia variegata</i>		Plains & Lowland Valleys/ Subtropical	Department/ Private Suppliers	Moderate	Moderate	flowers & buds are antihelminthic	Leaves/ Flower	flowers and buds are boiled, added in curd and eaten as a recipe(Raita)	Own use	Generally, held by community

Format 14: Timber Plants / Trees

1	2	3	4	5		6	7	8	9	10
Plant Type	Local Name	Scientific Name	Habitat	Local status		Wild/ home-garden	Other uses (multi)	Associated TK	Other details	Community/ Know. holder
				Past	Present					
Tree	Chir	<i>Pinus roxburghii</i>	Subtropical	Good	Good	Wild	Timber	Pine needle Vases are made	used for fuel wood, torch wood, funeral wood & furniture	Bakerwal, locals
Tree	Khair	<i>Acacia catechu</i>	Subtropical	Good	Good	Wild	Timber	Medicinal (Katha)		Locals
Tree	Kambel	<i>Lanea coromandelica</i>	Subtropical	Good	Good	Wild	Timber			Bakerwal
Tree	Tuni	<i>Toona ciliata</i>	Subtropical	Good	Good	Wild	Timber			Locals
Tree	Kamila	<i>Mallotus philippensis</i>	Subtropical	Good	Good	Wild	Timber	Medicinal		Local natives of area
Tree	Phulai	<i>Acacia modesta</i>	Subtropical	Good	Good	Wild	Timber	As tooth brush		Local natives of area
Tree	Draink	<i>Melia Azedarach</i>	Subtropical	Good	Good	Wild	Timber	Dried leaves are mixed with the stored grains to protect them from insect pests		Local natives of area
Tree	Toot	<i>Morus alba</i>	Subtropical	Good	Good	Wild	Timber	Mulberry leaves are primary food source of Silkworm	Twigs used for making Baskets	Local natives of area
Tree	Tali	<i>Dalbergia Sissoo</i>	Subtropical	Good	Good	Wild	Timber			Local natives of area
Tree	Safeda	<i>Eucalyptus</i>	Subtropical	Good	Good	Wild	Timber	Used for Construction purposes		Local natives of area
Tree	Akhrot	<i>Juglans regia</i>	Subtropical	Rare	Rare	Wild	Timber	Edible fruit		Local natives of area
Tree	Khirak	<i>Celtis australis</i>	Subtropical	Good	Good	Wild	Timber	Fodder/Fuel		Local natives of area
Tree	Simbal	<i>Bombax ceiba</i>	Subtropical	Good	Good	Wild	Timber	Wood is used for ply		Local natives of area
Trees	Kiker	<i>Acacia nilotica</i>	Subtropical	Rare	Rare	Wild	Timber	Fuel/Shade/Fodder	nil	Generally, held by community
Trees	Sree	<i>Albizzia lebbek</i>	Subtropical	Good	Good	Wild	Timber	Leaves used for fodder	nil	Generally, held by community

Format 15: Domesticated Animals

1	2	3	4	5	6	7		8	9	10	11	12
Animal Type	Local Name	Scientific Name	Breed (local/hybrid)	Features	Method of keeping	Local status		Uses	Associated TK	Commercial rearing	Other details including products and services	Community Know. Holders
						Past	Present					
Cattle	Desi Gau	<i>Bos indicus</i>	local	Pronounced hump,long wide ears,large dewlap	stall feeding	Plenty	Rare	Dairy		Yes	Milk	Locals
	Jersey Gau	<i>Bos taurus</i>	CB Jersey	small in size,light brown in color	stall feeding	Normal	Normal	Dairy		Yes	Milk	Locals
	Amrecan Gau	<i>Bos taurus</i>	CB HF	Black &White Spot	stall feeding	Normal	Increased	Dairy		Yes	Milk	Locals
	Daandh/Ox	<i>Bos taurus indicus</i>	Local	Fatty hump on their shoulders	stall feeding	Normal	Rare	Ploughing		No	Ploughing	Locals
Buffalo	Manj	<i>Bubalus bubalis</i>	Both	Large Size	Stall feeding	Medium	Medium	Milk		Yes	Nil	Locals
Goat	Bakri	<i>Capra hircus</i>	Both	Herbivorous.hollow horned	open herd of Goats	Medium	Medium	Milk/ Meat		Yes	Nil	Locals
Sheep	Pid	<i>Ovis aries</i>	Both	Herbivorous,highly developed flocking instinct	Open flock of sheep	Medium	Medium	Wool/Meat		Yes	Nil	Locals
Poultry	Kukkar	<i>Gallus domesticus</i>	local	Enriched meat flavour	Backyard	Normal	Decreased	Egg,Meat		Yes	egg,meat	Locals
	Broiler	<i>Gallus domesticus</i>	hybrid	white color fast growing	Backyard	Normal	Increased	Egg,Meat		Yes	egg,meat	Locals
Dog	kutta	<i>Canis familiaris</i>	local	black colored mostly	Pet,Stray	Normal	Normal	kept for guarding purpose		No		Locals
Cat	billi	<i>Felis catus</i>	local	Grey/white color Carnivores	pet/stray	Normal	Rare	pet		No		Locals
Horse	Kode	<i>Equus spp.</i>	local	Brown/Black/White colored	stall feeding	Normal	Rare	Cart,means of transportation		Some	Cart	Locals
Mule	Khacchar	<i>Equus mulus</i>	local	Heads are shorter,thicker &more closely resemble that of a donkey.Known for hardiness &docile nature	stall feeding	Normal	Rare	Working Animals,Cart;used to ferry people &goods		No	Means of transportation	Locals

Format 18: Trees, Shrubs, Herbs, Tubers, Grasses, Climbers etc.

1	2	3	4	5	6		7	8	9	10	11
Plant Type	Local Name	Scientific Name	Habit	Habitat	Local status		Commercial / own use	Part collected	Associated TK	Other details	Community Knowledge Holder
					Past	Present					
Evergreen Woody Perennial	Santha	<i>Dodonaea viscosa</i>	Shrub	Subtropical	Good	Good	Own use	Leaves	Cordage & Soil binder; Leaves used to reduce Swelling	Twigs used to make brooms which are used to clean Kutchha house (made for domestic animals)	Locals
Perennial	Brenker	<i>Adhatoda vasica</i>	Shrub	Subtropical	Good	Good	Own use	Leaves	Use in ripening of fruit	After Sowing of Vegetable seeds its been covered with Brenker leaves to stimulate Germination	Locals
Annual	Bhang	<i>Cannabis sativa</i>	Herb	Subtropical	Good	Good	Own use	Leaves	Sedative	Thandai, a beverage made up of bhang leaves is savoured on Shivaratri	Locals
Annual &Short Lived Perennial	Dhatura	<i>Datura metel</i>	Herb	Subtropical	Good	Good	Own use	Flower/Fruit	Aesthetic value and Religious Value	Used in Worshipping of Lord Shiva	Locals
Perennial	Thor	<i>Euphorbia royleana</i>	Shrub	Subtropical	Good	Good	Own use	Stem	Food(mixed with curd)		Locals
Annual/ Perennial	Akk	<i>Ipomea carnea</i>	Shrub	Subtropical	Good	Good	Own use	Root	Live hedge	Ornamental	Locals
Annual	Jari	<i>Parthenium hysterophorus</i>	Shrub	Subtropical	Good	Good	Own use		Weed		Locals
Perennial	Daduni	<i>Punica granatum</i>	Plant	Subtropical	Good	Good	Own use	fruit	Anardana		Locals
Annual/ Perennial	Jojra	<i>Pupalia lappacea</i>	Herb	Subtropical	Good	Good	Own use	Leaves	Weed		Locals
Perennial	Bana	<i>Vitex nigundo</i>	Shrub	Subtropical	Good	Good	Own use	leaves	Aesthetic value , biopesticide ,Spiritual value, Fuel wood	Leaves are hanged on Doors on Diwali night.Spiritual healers use twig of Bana while reciting Mantras	Locals

Annual,biennial or Perennial	Timbru	<i>Zanthoxylum alatum</i>	Shrub	Subtropical	Good	Good	Own use	Fruit/Twig/Seeds	Appetite booster ;used in chutney	Twigs used as a tooth stick for cleaning tooth;Wood is used in making paste(Danda) for grinding spices	Locals
Annual or Perennial	Amarbel	<i>Cuscuta reflexa</i>	Herb/ Subshrub	Subtropical	Good	Good	Own use	Stem	Medicinal		Locals
Perennial	Doab grass	<i>Cynodon dactylon</i>	Shrub	Subtropical	Good	Good	Own use	Leaves	Fodder		Locals
Perennial	Puthkanda	<i>Achyranthes aspera</i>	Herb	Subtropical	Good	Good	Own use	Stem/Seeds/Roots &Leaves	Aesthetic and Religious Value		Locals
Perennial	Kai	<i>Saccharum spontaneum</i>	Grass	Subtropical	Good	Good	Own use	Leaves	Aesthetic	used in making of Huts	Locals
Perennial	Giloe/Gdund	<i>Tinospora cordifolia</i>	Climbing Shrub	Subtropical	Good	Good	Own use	Stem	Stomach treatment	Immunity booster;used against Typhoid fever	Locals
Perennial	Tulsi	<i>Ocimum sanctum</i>	Herb	Subtropical	Good	Good	Own use	Leaves	Aesthetic, Medicinal value &Religious Value	Considered Sacred in Hindu Religion.Tulsi Leaves extract is helpful against fever,Cold,Heart diseases,stomach disorders,kidney stones etc	Locals
Annuals	Tori	<i>Luffa cylindrica</i>	Climber	Subtropical	Good	Good	Own use	Fruit	Food	Highly fibrous vegetable	Locals
Perennial	Kasrod	<i>Diplazium esculentum</i>	Shrub	Subtropical	Good	Good	Own use	Fruit	Food		Locals
Annual	Chaleri saag	<i>Amaranthus viridis</i>	Shrub	Subtropical	Good	Good	Own use	Leaves	Grazing/Food	Eaten as a green Vegetable	Locals
Perennial	Ber	<i>Ziziphus jujuba</i>	Tree	Northern/Sub-Tropical	Good	Good	Own use	Fruit	-	-	Local people
Deciduous	Plash/Plaa	<i>Butea monosperma</i>	Tree	Northern/Sub-Tropical	Good	Good	Own use	Timber/ Firewood	Bark/Gum used to treat ulcers	leaves used for making plates & in Kriya karam (funeral ceremony in Hindu religion)	Local people
Perennial Evergreen	Garna/ Grunday	<i>Carissa spinarum</i>	Shrubs	Northern/Sub-Tropical	Good	Good	Own use	Fruit/Fuel wood	Fruits are edible	leaves used for fodder	Local people

Format 19: Wild Plant Species of Importance

1	2	3	4	5	6
Sl. No.	Local Name	Scientific Name	Variety	Importance (as economic, social, cultural etc.)	Status
1	Tarad	<i>Dioscorea belophylla</i>		Food	Good
2	Simbal	<i>Bombax ceiba</i>		economic	Good
3	Pulah	<i>Butea monosperma</i>		Food wrapping items, cultural, aesthetic	Good
4	Krangal	<i>Cassia fistula</i>		Medicinal importance	Good
5	Safeda	<i>Eucalyptus citrodora</i>		Reduce cough,cold etc	Good
6	Trimbal	<i>Ficus auriculata</i>		Fodder,fruit	Good
7	Bohar	<i>Ficus bengalensis</i>		Medicinal, cultival Aesthetic	Good
8	Fagora	<i>Ficus palmata</i>		Edible fruit,medicinal	Good
9	Rumble	<i>Ficus racemosa</i>		Healing power, used in tongue sore	Good
10	Kakoa	<i>Flacourtia indica</i>		Used in snakebite,arthritis	Good
11	Dhaman	<i>Grewia optiva</i>		Leaf fodder	Good
12	Kamila	<i>Mallotus philippensis</i>		As dye,antioxidant	Good
13	Aam	<i>Mangifera indica</i>		Fruit	Rare
14	Draink	<i>Melia azedarach</i>		Medicinal &,timber value	Good
15	Toot	<i>Morus alba</i>		Timber	Good
16	Chir	<i>Pinus roxburghii</i>		Timber,resin,medicinal	Good
17	Jamun	<i>Syzygium cumini</i>		Fruit,medicinal	Good
18	Beer	<i>Zyzyphus jujuba</i>		Food, medicinal	Good
19	Reetha	<i>Sapindus mukorossi</i>		Medicinal value	Good
20	Baans	<i>Dendrocalamus strictus</i>		Sticks used for construction &Fencing	Good
21	Khajuri	<i>Phoenix sylvestris</i>		leaves used for making baskets,hand fans,floor mats etc	Good

Format 20: Aquatic Biodiversity

1	2	3	4	5	6		7	8	9	10
Local Name	Scientific Name	Variety	Features	Habitat	Local Status		Uses	Associated TK	Other details	Community/ Knowledge Holder
					Past	Present				
Mahseer	<i>Tor Tor</i>	Indigenous fauna	Bony fishes	Streams/lakes	Good	Good	Edible	-	-	Locals
Gold mahseer	<i>Tor Putitora</i>	Indigenous fauna	Bony fishes	Streams/lakes	Good	Good	Edible	-	-	Locals
Kaid	<i>Labeo dero</i>	Indigenous fauna	Bony fishes	Streams/lakes	Good	Good	Edible	-	-	Locals
Punta	<i>Puntius conchonius</i>	Indigenous fauna	Bony fishes	Streams/lakes	Good	Good	Edible	-	-	Locals
Punta	<i>Puntius sophor</i>	Indigenous fauna	Bony fishes	Streams/lakes	Good	Good	Edible	-	-	Locals
Punta	<i>Puntius ticto</i>	Indigenous fauna	Bony fishes	Streams/lakes	Good	Good	Edible	-	-	Locals
Top	<i>Barilius vagra</i>	Indigenous fauna	Bony fishes	Streams/lakes	Good	Good	Edible	-	-	Locals
Top	<i>Barilius bendelisis</i>	Indigenous fauna	Bony fishes	Streams/lakes	Good	Good	Edible	-	-	Locals
Lass	<i>Schizothorax</i>	Indigenous fauna	Bony fishes	Streams/lakes	Good	Good	Edible	-	-	Locals
Moda	<i>Garra gotyla</i>	Indigenous fauna	Bony fishes	Streams/lakes	Good	Good	Edible	-	-	Locals
Nai	<i>Glyptothorax</i>	Indigenous fauna	Bony fishes	Streams/lakes	Good	Good	Edible	-	-	Locals
Rohu	<i>Labeo rohita</i>	Indigenous fauna	Bony fishes	Streams/lakes	Good	Good	Edible	-	-	Locals
Toad	<i>Duttaphrynus melanostictus</i>	Indigenous fauna	snout is short and Blunt	Streams /lakes	good	good	.....	-	-	Locals
Frog	<i>Sphearopheca breviceps</i>	Indigenous fauna	Burrowing frog	Streams/lakes	Good	Good	.....	-	-	Locals
Bull Frog	<i>Hoplobatrachus tigerinus</i>	Indigenous fauna	large, green in colour	ponds	good	good	.....	-	-	Locals
Krait	<i>Bungarus caeruleus</i>	Indigenous fauna	highly venomous	Streams/tawi	Good	Good	.....	-	-	Locals
Russel's Viper	<i>Daboia russelii</i>	Fauna	highly venomous	Streams/lakes	good	good	.....	-	-	Locals

Water hyacinth	<i>Eichhornia crassipes</i>	Indigenous fauna	Invasive Aquatic plant	Streams/lakes	Good	Good	.....	-	-	Locals
Water lettuce	<i>Pistia stratiotes</i>	Indigenous fauna	perennial monocotyledonous Aquatic plant	Streams/lakes	Good	Good	.....	-	-	Locals
Lucky 4-leaf clover	<i>Marsilea mutica</i>	Indigenous fauna	Charming aquatic plant forming a mat of floating four leaf clovers	Streams/lakes	Good	Good	.....	-	-	Locals
Water hyssop	<i>Bacopa monnieri</i>	Indigenous fauna	perennial creeping herb	Streams/lakes	Good	Good	.....	-	-	Locals
Water poppy	<i>Hydrocleys nymphoides</i>	Indigenous fauna	Aquatic plant	Streams/lakes	Good	Good	.....	-	-	Locals

Format 21: Wild Aquatic Plant Species of Importance

1	2	3	4	5	6
Sl. No.	Local Name	Scientific Name	Variety	Importance	Trends
1	Water hyacinth	<i>Eichhornia crassipes</i>	Aquatic plant	Use as eggcollector in breeding of fish	-
2	Water lettuce	<i>Pistia stratiotes</i>	Aquatic plant	Use as eggcollector in breeding of fish	-
3	Lucky 4-leaf clover	<i>Marsillia mutica</i>	Aquatic plant	-	-
4	Money wort	<i>Bacopa monnieri</i>	Aquatic plant	-	-
5	Water popy	<i>Hydrocleys nymphoides</i>	Aquatic plant	-	-

Format 22: Wild Plants of Medicinal Importance

1	2	3	4	5	6		7	8	9	10	11
Plant (Herb, Shrub, Tree)	Local Name	Scientific Name	Variety	Landscape / Habitat	Local Status		Associated TK	Uses (usage)	Part used	Other details market/ own use	Community/ Knowledge Holder
					Past	Present					
Herb	Datura	<i>Datura stramonium</i>		Low land valleys/ Subtropical	Good	Good	Used in pooja	Medicinal, Religious	Fruit	Own use	Local people
Tree	Billan	<i>Aegle marmelos</i>		Low land valleys/ Subtropical	Good	Good	Liver tonic,Used in worship of Lord Shiva	Medicinal, Religious	Fruit	Own use	Local people
Shrub	Banah	<i>Vitex negundo</i>		Low land valleys/ Subtropical	Good	Good	Pesticide	Medicinal, Spiritual	Leaves	Own use	Local people
Shrub	Timru	<i>Xanthoxylum alatum</i>		Low land valleys/ Subtropical	Good	Good	Appetite booster, used in chutney	Medicinal	Fruit	Own use	Local people
Tree	Fakor	<i>Ficus palmata</i>		Low land valleys/ Subtropical	Good	Good	good for digestion	Medicinal	Fruit	Own use	Local people
Tree	Trimbal	<i>Ficus auriculata</i>		Low land valleys/ Subtropical	Good	Good	Fodder	Medicinal	fruit	Own use	Local people
Tree	Behra	<i>Terminalia bellirica</i>		Low land valleys/ Subtropical	Good	Good	trifla	Medicinal	Fruit	Own use	Local people
Tree	Harad/Reed	<i>Terminalia chebula</i>		Low land valleys/ Subtropical	Good	Good	Trifla	Medicinal	Fruit	Own use	Local people
Tree	Amla	<i>Emblica officinale</i>		Low land valleys/ Subtropical	Good	Good	Trifla	Medicinal, Pickling	Fruit	Own use	Local people
Shrub	Kakoa	<i>Flacourtia Indica</i>		Low land valleys/ Subtropical	Good	Good	Immunity booster	Medicinal	Fruit	Own use	Local people
Shrub	Thor	<i>Euphorbia royleana</i>		Low land valleys/ Subtropical	Good	Good	After peeling from all sides ,central portion is used for cooking	Medicinal	Stem	Own use	Local people
Tree	Phulai	<i>Acacia modesta</i>		Low land valleys/ Subtropical	Good	Good	Used as a teeth cleaning twig	Medicinal	Branches	Own use	Local people
Shrub	Anardana/ Daduni	<i>Punica granatum</i>		Low land valleys/ Subtropical	Good	Good	Chutney	Medicinal	Fruit	Own use	Local people

Herb	Kayora	<i>Agave Americana</i>		Low land valleys/ Subtropical	Good	Good	Pickles/Ropes	Medicinal	Fruit	Own use	Local people
Herb	Kainth	<i>Pyrus pashia</i>		Low land valleys/ Subtropical	Good	Good	Wild fruit	Medicinal	Fruit	Own use	Local people
Herb	Bhang	<i>Cannabis sativa</i>		Low land valleys/ Subtropical	Good	Good	Sedative	Medicinal,Reli gious	Leaves	Own use	Local people
Shrub	ber	<i>Zyziphus jujuba</i>		Low land valleys/ Subtropical	Good	Good	Leaves are nutritious fodder for goats	Medicinal	Fruit	Own use	Local people
Shrub	Brenkad	<i>Adhatoda vasica</i>		Low land valleys/ Subtropical	Good	Good	Pesticide	Medicinal	leaves	Own use	Local people
Herb	Pudina/ Puttna	<i>Mentha spp.</i>		Low land valleys/ Subtropical	Good	Good	Improve appetite	Medicinal	leaves	Own use	Local people

Format 23: Wild relatives of Crops

1	2	3	4	5		6	7	8	9	10
Local Name	Scientific Name	Associated crop	Landscape / Habitat	Local Status		Uses (usage)	Part Used	Associated TK	Other details	Community / Know holder
				Past	Present					
Ber	<i>Ziziphus jujube</i>	<i>Ziziphus mauritiana</i>	Wild	Good	Good	Edible fruit	Fruit			Local people
Kainthi	<i>Pyrus pyrifolia</i>	<i>Pyrus communis</i>	Wild	Good	Good	Edible fruit	Fruit			Local people
Wild Grapes	<i>Vitis vinifera</i>	<i>vitis</i>	Wild	Good	Normal	Edible fruit	Fruit			Local people
Bugleherb	<i>Ajuga reptans</i>		Wild	Abundant	Rare	Edible leaf	Leaf		Domestic use	Local People
Geranium	<i>Geranium wallichianum</i>	<i>Geranium platypetalum</i>	Wild	Abundant	Rare	Fragrance	Flower		Domestic use	Local People
Wild haldi	<i>Curcuma aromatica</i>	<i>Curcuma aromatica</i>	Wild	Abundant	Rare	Spices	Rhizome	Used as substitute of Haldi	Domestic use	Local People
Wild karela	<i>Cyclanthera pedata</i>	<i>Momordica charantia</i>	Wild	Abundant	Rare	Vegetable	Fruit	Used as substitute of Bitter gourd	Domestic use	Local People
Wild tulip	<i>Tulipa sylvestris</i>	<i>Tulip Spp.</i>	Wild	Abundant	Rare	Ornamental	Flower		Domestic use	Local People
Wild Musroom	<i>Agaricus bisporus</i>	<i>Agaricus bisporus</i>	Wild	Abundant	Rare	vegetable	Whole plant	Used as vegetable	Domestic use	Local People
Batangi	<i>Pyrus serotina</i>	<i>Pyrus pashia</i>	Wild	Abundant	Declined	Edible fruit	Fruit		Domestic use	Local People
Wild Isbagol	<i>Plantago Spp.</i>	<i>Plantago major</i>	Wild	Abundant	Abundant	Laxative	Flower		Domestic use	Local People

Format 24: Ornamental Plants

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Local Name	Scientific Name	Variety	Habitat	Commercial / Non-commercial Uses	Associated TK	Any other Detail	Community/ Knowledge Holder
Ashoka tree	<i>Polyalthia longifolia</i>	Wild	Subtropical	Ornamental	-		Local
Saptarni tree	<i>Alstonia scholaris</i>	Wild	Subtropical	Ornamental	-		Local
Red bottle brush	<i>Callistemon citrinus</i>	Wild	Subtropical	Ornamental	-		Local
Money plant	<i>Epipremnum aureum</i>	Wild	Subtropical	Ornamental	-		Local
Life plant	<i>Bryophyllum pinnatum</i>	Wild	Subtropical	Ornamental	-		Local
Surajmukhi	<i>Helianthus annuus</i>	Wild	Subtropical	Edible oil	-		Local
Gulaab	<i>Rosa spp.</i>	Wild	Subtropical	ornamental	-		Local
China rose	<i>Hibiscus rosa-sinensis</i>	Wild	Subtropical	ornamental			Local
Bougainvillea	<i>Bougainvillea glabra</i>	Wild	Subtropical	Ornamental	-		Local
Amaltas	<i>Cassia fistula</i>	Wild	Subtropical	Ornamental/Medicine	-----		Local people
African daisy	<i>Senecio pterophorus</i>	Wild	Subtropical	Ornamental/Medicine	-----		Local people
Cheeseberry	<i>Rubus ellipticus</i>	Wild	Subtropical	Ornamental/Medicine	-----		Local people
Paper mulberry	<i>Broussonetia papyrifera</i>	Wild	Subtropical	Ornamental/Medicine	-----		Local people
Garden violet	<i>Viola odorata</i>	Wild	Subtropical	Ornamental/Medicine	-----		Local people

Indian Borage	<i>Trichodesma indicum</i>	Wild	Subtropical	Ornamental/Medicine	-----		Local people
South african daisy	<i>Senecio inaequidens</i>	Wild	Subtropical	Ornamental/Medicine	-----		Local people
Thistle	<i>Sonchus asper</i>	Wild	Subtropical	Ornamental/Medicine	-----		Local people
Creeping wood sorrel	<i>Oxalis corniculata</i>	Wild	Subtropical	Ornamental/Medicine	-----		Local people
Indian Sweet Clover	<i>Melilotus indicus</i>	Wild	Subtropical	Ornamental/Medicine	-----		Local people
Melancholy thistle	<i>Cirsium heterophyllum</i>	Wild	Subtropical	Ornamental/Medicine	-----		Local people
Indian fumitory	<i>Fumaria parviflora</i>	Wild	Subtropical	Ornamental/Medicine	-----		Local people
Spanish needle	<i>Bidens alba</i>	Wild	Subtropical	Ornamental/Medicine	-----		Local people
Round leaf crane's bill	<i>Geranium rotundifolium</i>	Wild	Subtropical	Ornamental/Medicine	-----		Local people
Chinese violet	<i>Telosma cordata</i>	Wild	Subtropical	Ornamental/Medicine	-----		Local people
Tobacco	<i>Nicotiana tabacum</i>	Wild	Subtropical	Ornamental/Medicine	-----		Local people
Interrupted fern	<i>Osmunda claytoniana</i>	Wild	Subtropical	Ornamental/Medicine	-----		Local people
Yellow fruit night shade	<i>Solanum virginianum</i>	Wild	Subtropical	Ornamental/Medicine	-----		Local people
Obscure morning glory	<i>Ipomea obscura</i>	Wild	Subtropical	Ornamental/Medicine	-----		Local people
Three leaved wild vine	<i>Cayratia trifolia</i>	Wild	Subtropical	Ornamental/Medicine	-----		Local people
True Indigo	<i>Indigofera tinctoria</i>	Wild	Subtropical	Ornamental/Medicine	-----		Local people
Akk	<i>Ipomia carnea</i>	Wild	Subtropical	Ornamental/Medicine	-----		Local people

Tellicherry bark	<i>Holarrhena pubescens</i>	Wild	Subtropical	Ornamental/Medicine	-----		Local people
Common prickly pear	<i>Opuntia monacantha</i>	Wild	Subtropical	Ornamental/Medicine	-----		Local people
American sicklepod	<i>Senna obtusifolia</i>	Wild	Subtropical	Ornamental/Medicine	-----		Local people
Ganeera	<i>Nerium oleander</i>	Wild	Subtropical	Ornamental/Medicine	-----		Local people
Jhkhya	<i>Cleome viscosa</i>	Wild	Subtropical	Ornamental/Medicine	-----		Local people
Hogweed	<i>Boerhavia repens</i>	Wild	Subtropical	Ornamental/Medicine	-----		Local people
Tiger's claw	<i>Martynia annua</i>	Wild	Subtropical	Ornamental/Medicine	-----		Local people
Chocolate weed	<i>Melochia corchorifolia</i>	Wild	Subtropical	Ornamental/Medicine	-----		Local people
Physic nut	<i>Jatropha curcas</i>	Wild	Subtropical	Ornamental/Medicine	-----		Local people
Datura	<i>Datura metel</i>	Wild	Subtropical	Ornamental/Medicine	-----		Local people
Chain of love	<i>Antigonon leptopus</i>	Wild	Subtropical	Ornamental/Medicine	-----		Local people
Kanduriya	<i>Coccinia grandis</i>	Wild	Subtropical	Ornamental/ Medicine/Vegetable	-----		Local people
Indian licorice	<i>Abrus precatorius</i>	Wild	Subtropical	Ornamental/Medicine	-----		Local people
Thumba	<i>Leucas aspera</i>	Wild	Subtropical	Ornamental/Medicine	-----		Local people
Beggarticks	<i>Bidens frondosa</i>	Wild	Subtropical	Ornamental/Medicine	-----		Local people
Fire flame bush	<i>Woodfordia fruticosa</i>	Wild	Subtropical	Ornamental/Medicine	-----		Local people
Five fingered fern	<i>Adiatum pedatum</i>	Wild	Subtropical	Ornamental/Medicine	-----		Local people
Kamala tree	<i>Mallotus philippensis</i>	Wild	Subtropical	Ornamental/Medicine	-----		Local people

Format 25: Fumigate / Chewing Plants

1	2	3	4	5	6		7	8	9	10	11
Plant (Herb, Shrub, Tree)	Local Name	Scientific Name	Variety	Habitat	Local Status		Uses (usage)	Part used	Associated TK	Other details (mode of use)	Community knowledge holder
					Past	Present					
Shrub	Nimbu	<i>Citrus lemon</i>		Slopy/plain	Good	Good	As food	Fruit	Vit.c source		Local people
Herb	Puthkanda	<i>Achyranthes aspera</i>		Hilly	Good	Good	Medicine	Leaves	Aesthetic value		Gujjar
Shrub	Lemon grass	<i>Cymbopogon citratus</i>		Plain	Good	Good	Medicine	Leaves	.....		Gujjar
Tree	Khair	<i>Acacia catechu</i>		Hilly	Moderate	Rare	Timber	Stem	conjunctivitis		bakerwal
Herb	Payaz	<i>Allium cepa</i>		Plain	Moderate	Moderate	Food	Stem	Diabetis		Gujjar
Herb	Thoom	<i>Allium sativum</i>		Plain	Moderate	Moderate	Food	Bulb	High b.p		Gujjar
Herb	Adhrak	<i>Zingiber officinale</i>		Plain	Moderate	Moderate	Food	Root	digestion		Bakerwal
Tree	Neem	<i>Azadirachta indica</i>		plain	Moderate	Rare	medicine	All	Leprosy		Mix
Tree	Simbloo	<i>Berberis lycium</i>		Hilly	Moderate	Moderate	Medicine	All	Diabetes		Mix
Herb	Gungloo	<i>Brassica rapa</i>		Plain	Moderate	Moderate	Food	Root	Veg		Locals
Shrub	Bhang	<i>Cannabis sativa</i>		Hilly /plain	Good	Good	Medicine	Leaves	Sedative		Locals
Herb	Haldi	<i>Curcuma longa</i>		Hilly	Rare	Moderate	Food	Root	Antiseptic		Locals
Shrub	Brenker	<i>Adhatoda vasica</i>		Hilly	Good	Good	Medicine	Leaves	preservative		Locals
Shrub	Geloy	<i>Tinospora cordifolia</i>		Plain/hilly	Rare	Rare	Medicine	Stem	pharmaceutical		Locals
Herb	Aloevera	<i>Aloe barbadensis miller</i>		Plain/slopy	Good	Good	medicine	All	Skin treatment		Locals
Tree	curry tree	<i>Murraya koenigii</i>		moist forest and agricultral land	Abundant	Abundant	Spice	leaves	Used as a flavouring agent in indian cuisines		Local people

Format 26: Timber Plants

1	2	3	4		5	6	7	8
Local Name	Scientific Name	Habitat	Local Status		Other Uses, if any	Associated TK	Other Details	Community/ Knowledge Holder
			Past	Present				
Chir	<i>Pinus roxburghii</i>	Subtropical	Good	Good	Resin	Timber		Bakerwal and local public
Tuni	<i>Toona ciliata</i>	Subtropical	Good	Good	Timber	Cotton fiber		Local natives of area
Drenk	<i>Melia azedarach</i>	Subtropical	Good	Good	Medicinal	Timber		Local natives of area
Toot	<i>Morus alba</i>	Subtropical	Good	Good	Timber	Fruit		Local natives of area
Tali	<i>Dalbergia sissoo</i>	Subtropical	Good	Good	Timber	Timber		Local natives of area
Safeda	<i>Eucalyptus globulus</i>	Subtropical	Good	Good	E. Oil	Timber		Local natives of area
Khirak	<i>Celtis australis</i>	Subtropical	Good	Good	Timber	Edible seed		Local natives of area
Simbal	<i>Bombax ceiba</i>	Subtropical	Good	Good	Cotton fiber	Timber		Local natives of area
Khir	<i>Acacia catechu</i>	Subtropical	Good	Good	Medicinal	Timber		Local natives of area
Kamila	<i>Mallotus philippensis</i>	Subtropical	Good	Good	Medicinal	Timber		Local natives of area
Kambel	<i>Lannea coromandelica</i>	Subtropical	Good	Good	Timber	Timber		Local natives of area
Akhroot	<i>Juglans regia</i>	Subtropical	Rare	Rare	Medicinal	Edible fruit		Bakerwal, Locals

Format 28: Wild Animals (Mammals, Birds, Reptiles, Amphibia, Insects, others)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7		8	9	10	11	12
						Local Status						
Animal Type	Local Name	Scientific Name	Habitat	Description	Season when seen	Past	Present	Uses (if any)	Associated TK	Mode of Hunting, collecting (if any)	Other details	Community/ Knowledge Holder
Bird	Eil	<i>Aegypius monachus</i>	Northern/ Sub-Tropical/Wild	Carnivore	Throughout the year	Good	Few	Scavenger				Local natives of area
Insect	Titli	<i>Précis hierta</i>	Northern/ Sub-Tropical/Wild	Arboreal Herbivore	Throughout the year	Good	Good	Nector collector				Locals
Insect	Trida	<i>Poecilocerus pictus</i>	Northern/ Sub-Tropical/Wild	Omnivore	Throughout the year	Good	Good	Pollination				Locals
Bird	Jangli Murga	<i>Gallus gallus domesticus</i>	Northern/ Sub-Tropical/Wild	Omnivore	Throughout the year	Good	Good	Eggs				Bakerwal
Bird	Kaa	<i>Corvus splendens</i>	Northern/ Sub-Tropical/Wild	Omnivore	Throughout the year	Good	Good					Bakerwal
Bird	Papiya	<i>Clamotor jacobinus</i>	Northern/ Sub-Tropical/Wild	Omnivore	Throughout the year	Good	Good	Pollination				Locals
Insect	Demak	<i>Cryptotermes domesticus</i>	Northern/ Sub-Tropical/Wild	Carnivore	Throughout the year	Good	Good	Decomposer				Locals
Insect	Kronkal	<i>Scolopendra morsitans</i>	Northern/ Sub-Tropical/Wild	Carnivore	Throughout the year	Good	Good	Decomposer				Locals
Mammal	Khargosh	<i>Lepus nigricolis</i>	Northern/ Sub-Tropical/Wild	Herbivore	Throughout the year	Good	Good	Meat				Locals
Mammal	Chamgadard	<i>Pteropus giganteus</i>	Northern/ Sub-Tropical/Wild	Carnivore	Throughout the year	Good	Good	pollination				locals
Bird	Gtaary	<i>Acridotheres tristis</i>	Northern/ Sub-Tropical/Wild	Carnivore	Throughout the year	Good	Good	Pollination				Locals
Mammal	Gedhad	<i>Canis aureus</i>	Northern/ Sub-Tropical/Wild	Carnivore	Throughout the year	Good	Good	Carnivorous				Locals
Mammal	Gilhari	<i>Fanambulus pennatii</i>	Northern/ Sub-Tropical/Wild	Omnivore	Throughout the year	Good	Good					Locals
Insect	Chakki	<i>Helix aspersa</i>	Northern/ Sub-Tropical/Wild	Carnivore	Throughout the year	Good	Good	Pollination				Locals
Bird	Bagla	<i>Bubalcuribis</i>	Northern/ Sub-Tropical/Wild	Omnivore	Throughout the year	Good	Good	Scavenger				Locals
Amphibian	Mendak	<i>Rana tigrina</i>	Northern/ Sub-Tropical/Wild	Carnivore	Throughout the year	Good	Good	Scavenger				Locals
Insect	Madhumakhi	<i>Apis dorsata</i>	Northern/ Sub-Tropical/Wild	Herbivore	Throughout the year	Good	Good	Honey				Locals
Bird	Mor	<i>Pavo cristatus</i>	Northern/ Sub-Tropical/Wild	Omnivore	Throughout the year	Good	Good	Aesthetic value				Locals
Reptiles	Saamp	<i>Naja naja</i>	Northern/ Sub-Tropical/Wild	Carnivore	Throughout the year	Good	Good	.....				Locals
Mammal	Bander	<i>Simiformes catarrhini</i>	Northern/ Sub-Tropical/Wild	Omnivore	Throughout the year	Good	Good	.....	Pest ;cause extensive damage to all crops			Locals

Mammal	Leopard	<i>Panthera pardus</i>	Northern/ Sub-Tropical/Wild	Carnivore	Throughout the year	Rare	Rare	.....				Locals
Mammal	Wild Boar	<i>Sus scrofa</i>	Northern/ Sub-Tropical/Wild	Omnivore	Throughout the year	Good	Good		Pest; cause extensive damage to all crops			Locals
Mammal	Paada	<i>Muntiacus muntjak</i>	Northern/ Sub-Tropical/Wild	Rib faced deer	Throughout the year	Good	Rare	Meat				Local people
Mammal	Porcupine/ Say	<i>Erethizon dorsatum</i>	Northern/ Sub-Tropical/Wild	Porcupines have soft hair but on their back,sides &tail it is mixed with sharp quills	Throughout the year	Good	Good	Meat	-	-	destroy maize crop	Local people
Insects	ants/ Keediya	<i>Brachymyrmex patagonicus</i>	Northern/ Sub-Tropical/Wild	Common insects	Throughout the year	Good	Good	-	-	-	-	Local people
Insects	Wasp/ Tarmudi	<i>Polistes versicolor</i>	Northern/ Sub-Tropical/Wild	Predatory :captures insects &feed on pollen &nectar	Throughout the year	Good	Good	It can be useful as a pollinator or as effective pest control				Local people
Reptiles	Monitor lizard/ Kro	<i>Varanus spp</i>	Northern/ Sub-Tropical/Wild	Possess an elongated head &neck,heavy body,long tail,well developed legs	Throughout the year	Good	moderate					Local people
Reptiles	Kilkodi /Kiri/ Chipkli	<i>Hemidactylus frenatus</i>	Northern/ Sub-Tropical/Wild	The bulk of the diet of lizard is made up of invertebrate (cockroaches,termites,bees,wasps etc)	Throughout the year	Good	moderate					Local people
wild animal	Nyol	<i>Herpestes edwardsii</i>	Northern/ Sub-Tropical/Wild	lives in burrows,hedgerows &thickets among groves of trees	Throughout the year	Good	decreased					Local people
Birds	Indian cuckoo	<i>Cuculus micropterus</i>	Northern/ Sub-Tropical/Wild	solitary &Shy Bird	Throughout the year	Good	decreased					Local people
Birds	Koel	<i>Eudynamys scolopaceus</i>	Northern/ Sub-Tropical/Wild	long tailed cuckoo,very vocal during the breeding season	Throughout the year	Good	decreased					Local people
Birds	Quail/ Batere	<i>Coturnix coturnix</i>	Northern/ Sub-Tropical/Wild	They have small heads &short broad wings along with long &square tail	Throughout the year	Good	decreased	Meat				Local people

Birds	Grey francolin/ Titr	<i>Francolinus pondicerianus</i>	Northern/ Sub-Tropical/Wild	They are terrestrial birds that feed on insects, vegetable matter & seeds	Throughout the year	Good	few	Meat				Local people
Birds	Kabutr	<i>Columba spp</i>	Northern/ Sub-Tropical/Wild	They possess boat shaped streamlined body that is well adapted for aerial life	Throughout the year	Good	Good					Local people
Birds	Papiha	<i>Hierococcyx varius</i>	Northern/ Sub-Tropical/Wild	Medium sized cuckoo	Throughout the year	Good	moderate					Local people
Birds	Dove/ Kuggi	<i>Columba spp.</i>	Northern/ Sub-Tropical/Wild	Relatively stout bodies with short legs & short beaks	Throughout the year	Good	moderate					Local people

Format 29: Flora

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Sr. No.	Local Name	Scientific Name	Type of Plants	Habitat	Flowering Season	Remarks (Rare / Common etc.)

Note: Separate format should be used for road side plantation / Parks and Gardens / Housing estate / Commercial buildings/ other institutional areas, Private club premises and also for Aquatic (water) habitat and Terrestrial (land) habitat

Format 31: Any other information of local importance

1	2	3
Sr. No.	Information of local importance	Remarks

End of Part II